

# Year 4 Multiplication Tables Check 2023 Presentation for Parents, Carers & Guardians

#### Important information about multiplication tables check (MTC)

- The MTC determines if Year 4 children can fluently recall their multiplication tables.
- They are designed to help schools identify which children require more support to learn their times tables.
- There is no 'pass' rate or threshold which means that, unlike the Phonics Screening Check, children will not be expected to re-sit the check.
- The Department for Education (DfE) will create a report about the overall results across all schools in England, not individual schools.





#### When the check will take place?

- There will be a 3 week window from Monday 5th June to Friday 23rd June 2023 for schools to administer the check.
- There is no set day to administer the check and children are not expected to take the check at the same time.
- All eligible Year 4 children in England will be required to take the check.

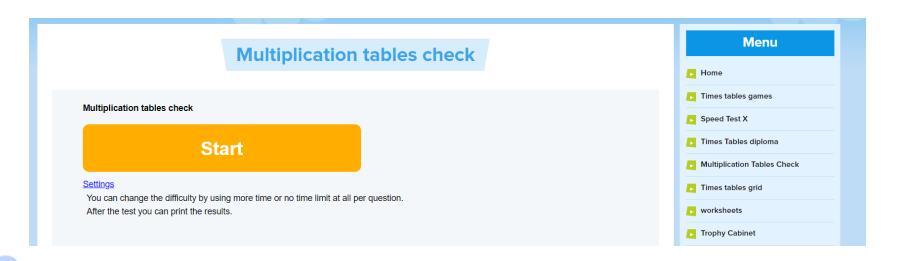


#### How the check is carried out...

- The check will be fully digital.
- Answers will be entered using a keyboard, by pressing digits using a mouse or using an on-screen number pad.
- Usually, the check will take less than 5 minutes for each child.
- The children will have 6 seconds from the time the question appears to input their answer.
- There will be a total of 25 questions with a 3 second pause in-between questions.
- There will be 3 practice questions before the check begins.

# Let's have a go!

#### Multiplication Tables Check - 2023 - Timestables.co.uk







## Specific arrangements for the check

Some children will be eligible for specific arrangements:

- Colour contrast;
- Font size adjustment;
- 'Next' button (alternative to 3-second pause);
- Removing on-screen number pad;
- An adult to input answers;
- Audio version;
- Audible time alert.





#### The check questions

- Each child will be randomly assigned a set of questions
- There will only be multiplication questions in the check, not division facts.
- The 6, 7, 8, 9 and 12 times tables are more likely to be asked.
- Reversal of questions (e.g. 8 x 6 and 6 x 8) will not be asked in the same check.
- Children will not see their individual results when they complete the check.





#### More information about the questions

The Standards and Testing Agency (STA) state that they are classifying the multiplication tables by the first number in the question. For example, 8 x 3 would fall within the 8 times table.

5.2.1 Table 1 - Multiplication table limits in the MTC

Multiplication Table	Minimum number of items in each form	Maximum number of items in each form
1	Not applicable	Not applicable
2	0	2
3	1	3
4	1	3
5	1	3
6	2	4
7	2	4
8	2	4
9	2	4
10	0	2
11	1	3
12	2	4



#### Ways to support times table knowledge

- Count and look for patterns.
- Understand that multiplication is repeated addition.
- Remember that multiplication is commutative.
- Remember that multiplication is the inverse of division.
- Recall and utilise number families.

Use different representations to represent multiplication, such as:

- Concrete manipulatives suck as multilink cubes or counters.
- Create pictorial representations such as arrays.

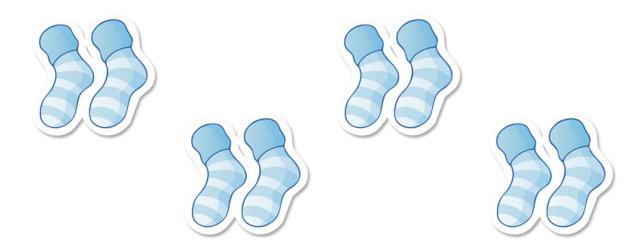




#### Counting and looking for patterns.

Example: Counting in 2s 2, 4, 6, 8, 10...

- Ensure children have a strong understanding of counting in groups first.
- When children are secure with counting, they can then look for patterns.

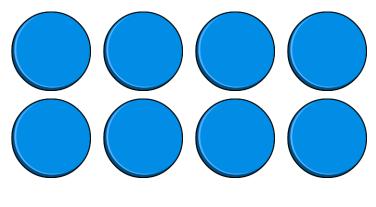


# Repeated addition

#### Knowing that $2 \times 4$ is the same as 2 + 2 + 2 + 2





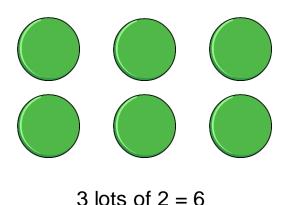


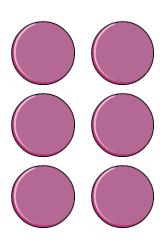
$$2 \times 4 = ?$$

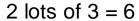
#### Multiplication is commutative

#### 3 x 2 is the same as 2 x 3

Children need to understand that multiplication can be completed in any order to produce the same answer. Sometimes this link needs to be made explicit.



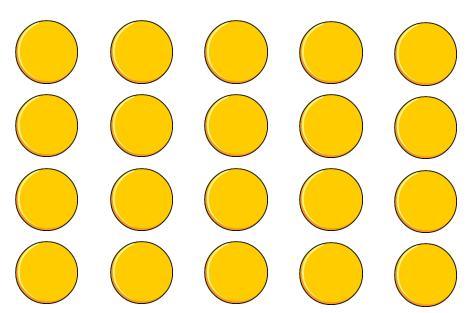




## Multiplication is the inverse of division

$$20 \div 5 = 4$$
 can be worked out because 5 x 4 = 20

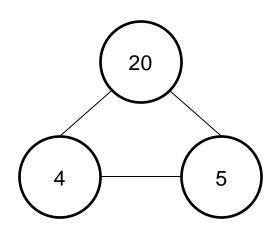
Using pictorial representations (such as arrays) is useful here for children to see the link between multiplication and division.



#### Number families

$$4 \times 5 = 20, 5 \times 4 = 20, 20 \div 5 = 4, 20 \div 4 = 5$$

Due to their commutative understanding, children should also be able to see whole number families. For many children this will need to be pointed out and discussed.

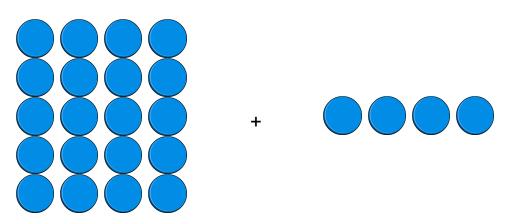




# Using known facts

$$4 \times 6 = ?$$
I know  $4 \times 5 = 20$ 
Therefore,  $20 + 4 = 24$ 

By using known facts from 'easier' times tables, children should be able to find answers with increasing speed.



#### How best to prepare your child for the check

- Remind them that the check should last no more than 5 minutes.
- If you want to go over times tables, make them fun.
- If you have any concerns, talk to your child's teacher.
- If your child has any concerns, encourage them to talk to a trusted adult (for example, yourself, their teacher).
- If you're looking to support your child further with maths at home, there are lots of good websites with free resources. Start with <a href="mailto:thirdspacelearning.com/blog/category/for-parents/">thirdspacelearning.com/blog/category/for-parents/</a> or register free for the Third Space Learning Maths Hub (<a href="mailto:mathshub.thirdspacelearning.com">mathshub.thirdspacelearning.com</a>)

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